# Special Report High Yield – Europe Spotlight





September 2023

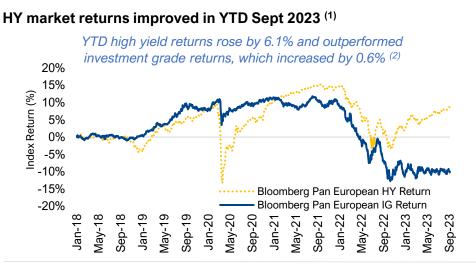
# Contents

Europe High Yield Bond Market Performance Comparison of Key Benchmark Indices and Spreads Performance	02
Europe High Yield Issuance Trend High Yield Issuance Amount Outstanding By Sector, Rating Tranches, and Maturity	03
Sovereign Yield Comparison of Developed Market Yields and Key Takeaways	04
Buzz in the Market Brief Commentary on Companies in the Spotlight	05
Relative Value Comparison of Spread vs Maturity	06

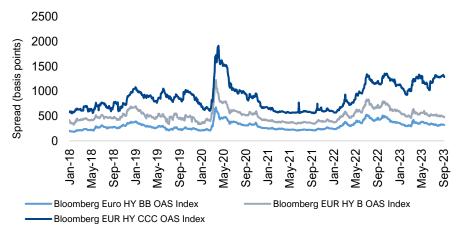


### Europe High Yield Bond Market Performance

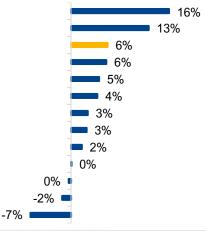
High yield return rebounds amid rising interest rates



# Spreads diverge between CCC and BB/B in YTD Sept 2023 amidst rising default rates



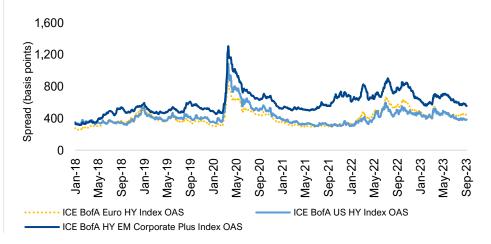
#### S&P 500 outperformed other asset classes in YTD Sept 2023<sup>(2)</sup>



#### S&P 500 Equity MSCI World Equity Bloomberg Pan European HY Bloomberg Global HY Corp Brent Commodity Price US Gold Spot Exchange Rate USD EM Agg. 1-5 yr Bond JPMorgan EMBI Global Core Bond MSCI EM MSCI Asia Exc. Japan Equity US Treasury Bond FTSE 100 LME Commodity

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#### OAS tightened in YTD Sept 2023 for Europe ,US and EM



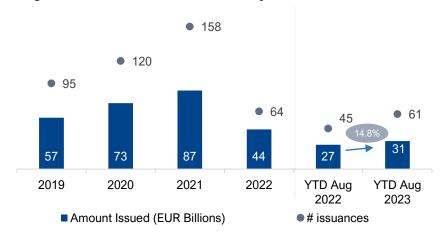
Source: Bloomberg; Federal Reserve Economic Data (FRED) – a database maintained by Federal Reserve Bank of St. Louis. <u>https://fred.stlouisfed.org/</u>

- (1) High yield and investment grade returns calculated using base price of January 2, 2018; index tracks securities issued in EUR, GBP, NOK, DKK, SEK, CHF, HUF, PLN, RUB, and SKK
- (2) YTD returns as of Sept 07, 2023

2 Special Report: High Yield – Europe Spotlight | September 2023

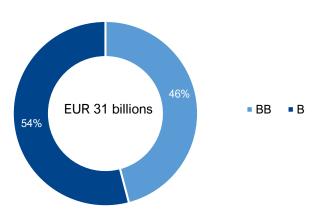
### Europe High Yield Bond Market Performance

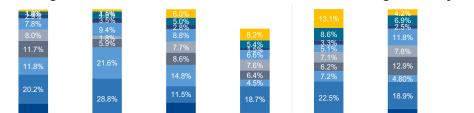
Issuance rose modestly in 2023 anchored by refinancing activity



YTD Aug 2023 issuances rose moderately

### Europe high yield issuance by rating category – YTD Aug 2023 <sup>(2)</sup>





27.6%

2022

#### YTD Aug 2023 materials & utilities issuance increased significantly<sup>(1)</sup>



Communications

Health Care

Technology

34.7%

2021

23.0%

2020

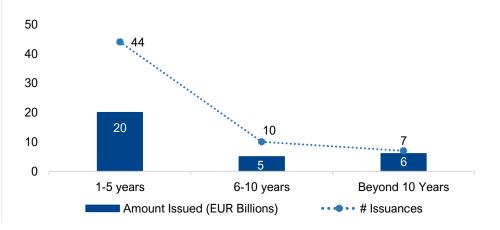
Consumer Discretionary

34.1%

2019

Materials

Energy



Source: Bloomberg; includes only EUR denominated corporate bonds with amount issued above EUR100 million; excludes bonds issued across the financial sector (1) Sector based on Bloomberg's BICS Level 1 Classification; (2) BB includes BB+, BB, and BB-; B includes B+, B, and B-; CCC includes CCC+, CCC, and CCC-

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30.2%

YTD Aug

2023

27.0%

YTD Aug

2022

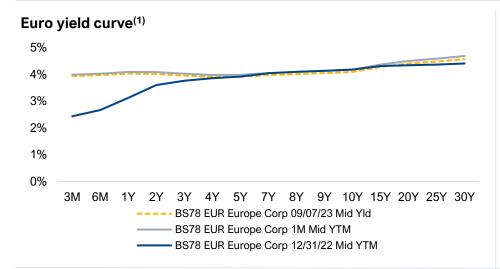
Industrials

Consumer Staples

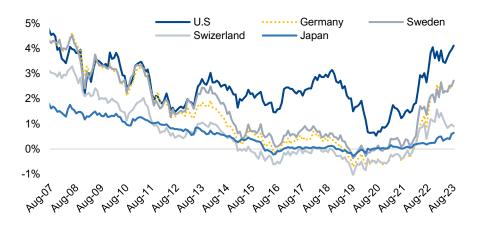
Utilities

### Sovereign Yield Trends

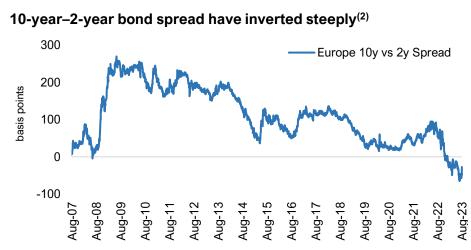
Yield curve signals fears of recession



#### 10-year sovereign yields<sup>(3)</sup>



Source: Bloomberg, Fitch (1) Spot as on Sept 07, 2023; (2) includes daily prices; (3) includes monthly prices



#### Eurozone entered technical recession at the beginning of 2023

- The Eurozone slipped into recession earlier this year after the economy shrank the last two quarters, as inflation and higher interest rates curbed demand.
- High inflation and interest-rate hikes pushed short-term yields higher, recession risk suppressed yields at the long end of the curve. Rate volatility will probably stay elevated for some time to come due to the uncertain macro environment.
- Sovereign yields continue to rise across Europe amid ECB tightening monetary policy, with Germany's 10-year government bond yields (benchmark for the Eurozone) rising to more than 2% in Aug 2023.
- The last 12-month default rate for Eurozone High Yield stood at 1.6% in 1H 2023. As per Fitch, default rate is expected to rise to 2.5% by end-2023 and 4.0% by end-2024.



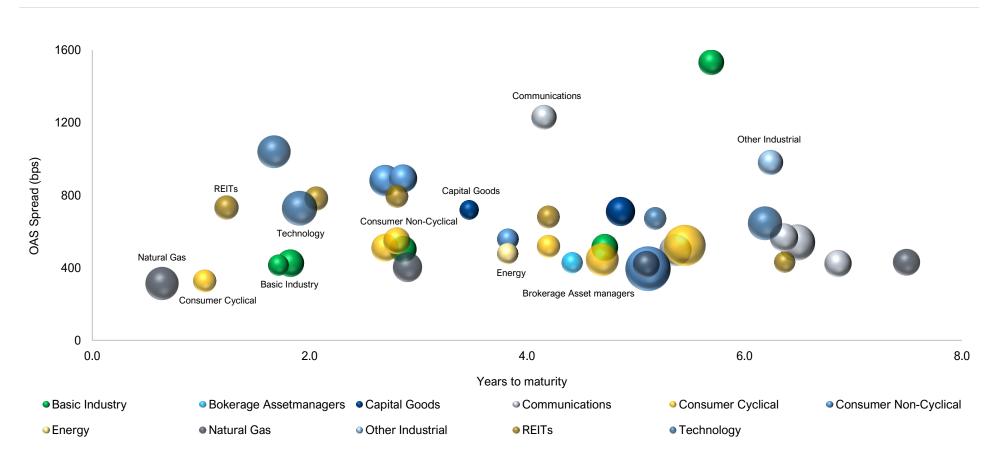
### Buzz in the Market

01	Casino Guichard Perrachon SA Industry: Retail Bond Price: 1.77	Cash-strapped Casino reaches debt restructuring deal with creditors
		• The French retailer entered into an agreement with its creditors to strengthen its equity position and restructure its financial debt to avoid bankruptcy.
		• The Casino board agreed to proceed with negotiations with Czech billionaire Daniel Kretinsky on a proposal to inject EUR 1.2bn of new capital into the struggling French retailer, opening door for a potential debt restructuring agreement with its creditors.
02	Solocal group	Coupon payment deferral due to liquidity crunch
	Industry: Media Bond Price: 33.25	<ul> <li>French media company Solocal announced plans to defer its coupon payments in June and in September 2023 on its EUR 176.7MM and EUR 18.7MM floating-rate notes, which will mature in 2025.</li> </ul>
	YTM: 105.5% (Secured)	• With its existing capital structure, Solocal could maintain neutral to negative FCF generation in the near term and maintain a minimal liquidity buffer before debt payback.
03	Ideal Standard	Declining margins due to substantial increase in the price of energy and raw materials
	Industry: Manufacturing Bond Price: 61.75 YTM: 27.1% (Secured)	<ul> <li>Ideal Standard, manufacturers of quality residential, commercial, and healthcare bathroom solutions, have seen EBITDA margin deteriorating to 6.7% in 2023, from 8.4% in 2022, due to lower volumes, higher raw materials and energy prices. In 1Q23, EBITDA margins were 5.2%, the lowest for any quarter in the past three years as it hedged raw materials and energy prices at higher levels.</li> </ul>
04	SBB	Swedish real estate landlord faces heightened refinancing and execution risk
	Industry: Real Estate Bond Price: 10.20 YTM: 48.4% (Jr. Sub)	<ul> <li>Samhallsbyggnadsbolaget i Norden AB (SBB) is struggling to manage debt amid rising interest rates and declining Swedish propery values. It faces significant short-term debt maturities, which weigh on the company's liquidity position. SBB is reliant on receiving disposal proceeds to cover the debt maturities of around SEK 17.7 bn in next two years.</li> </ul>
05	Naftogaz	Naftogaz resolving default on Eurobonds
	Industry: Oil & Gas Bond Price: 37.52 YTM: 49.38% ( Sr. Unsec)	<ul> <li>Ukrainian state-operated oil and gas giant Naftogaz entered into a contract with two large investor groups holding large portions of its defaulted 2022 and 2026 bonds. Naftogaz is promising to pay holders of its \$335MM 7.375% 2022 bonds accrued and unpaid interest on the notes along with 5% of the principle in exchange for deferring repayment of half of the remaining principal to July 2024, and the other half to July 2025.</li> </ul>

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### **Europe HY Relative Value**

Comparison of spread vs maturity



• On comparable basis, REITs bonds (which are rated BBB) are trading at higher OAS spread than most of the non-investment grade bonds due to distress in the sector on liquidity issues and decreased profitability.

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#### Source: Bloomberg

Criteria: EUR denominated corporate bonds with amount outstanding above EUR 250 million; excludes bonds issued across the financial sector, government owned and Sovereign Sector; based on Bloomberg's BICS Level 3 Classification; Rating: BBB- to CCC-; Maturity: 0.5 to 8; YTM Mid greater than 6



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