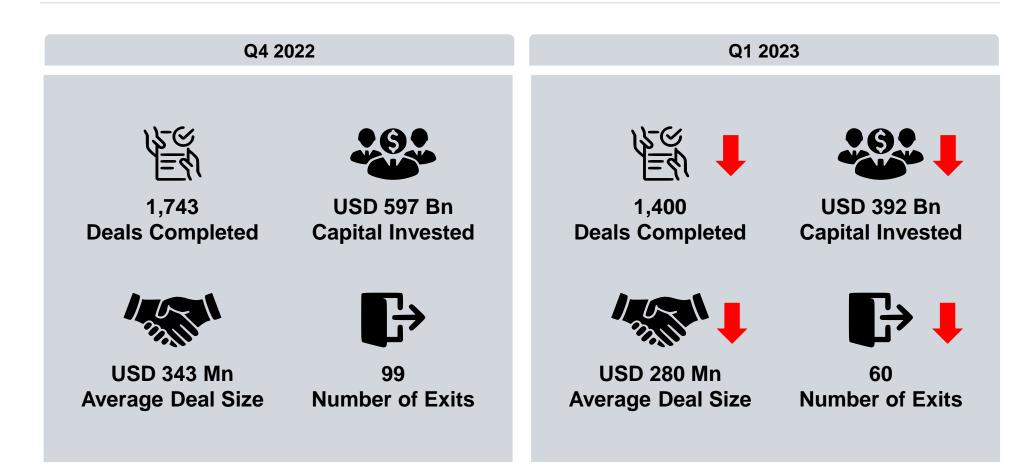
Special Report Global Private Equity Factbook | Q1 2023





May 2023 Public PE activity negatively impacted by banking crisis, interest rate hike, and inflation

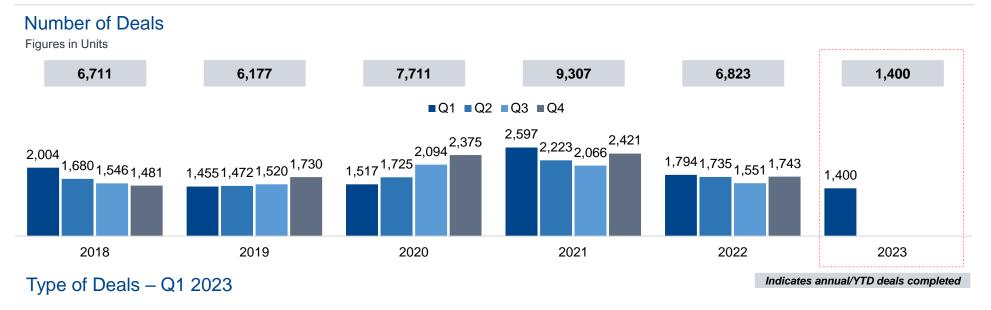


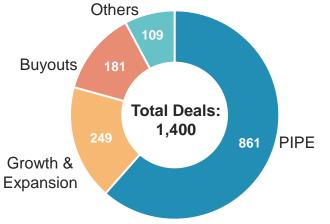
Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

Note: Quarter represents the calendar year.



PE deal volume reached the lowest levels since 2018, decreasing by 20% in Q1 2023





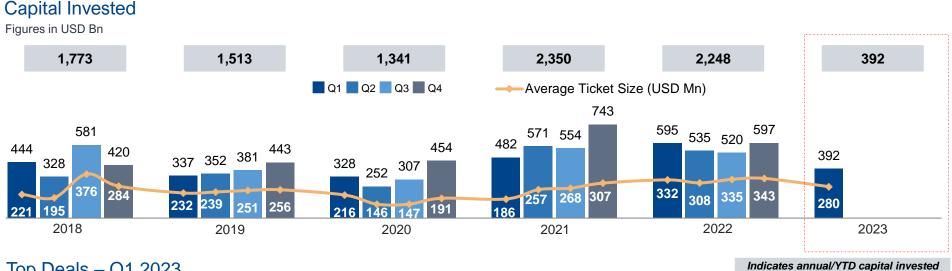
Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

- PE firms are targeting small-scale acquisitions at lower valuations, leading to increased focus on add-on deals. These deals boost the revenue of portfolio companies and counter the industrywide decline in valuations.
- In Q1 2023, PIPE, growth, and expansion deals made up approximately 79% of all deals.
- Growth equity investments that obtain minority company stakes usually require less debt financing and a smaller investment compared to leveraged buyouts for similar-sized targets.

Note: *PIPE: Private Investment in Public Equity



PE investments down by ~34% QoQ to 392 Bn in Q1 2023 due to tightened access to debt and rising uncertainty



Top Deals – Q1 2023

| Company Name | Deal Size (USD Bn) | Investors |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|
| Vantage Towers | 17.3 | Global Infrastructure Partners, Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, and others |
| Store Capital | 14.0 | Blue Owl Capital, and GIC |
| Qualtrics | 12.5 | CPP Investments, and Silver Lake |
| Origin Energy | 12.4 | Brookfield Asset Management, MidOcean Energy |
| Aveva Group | 12.3 | Schneider Electric |

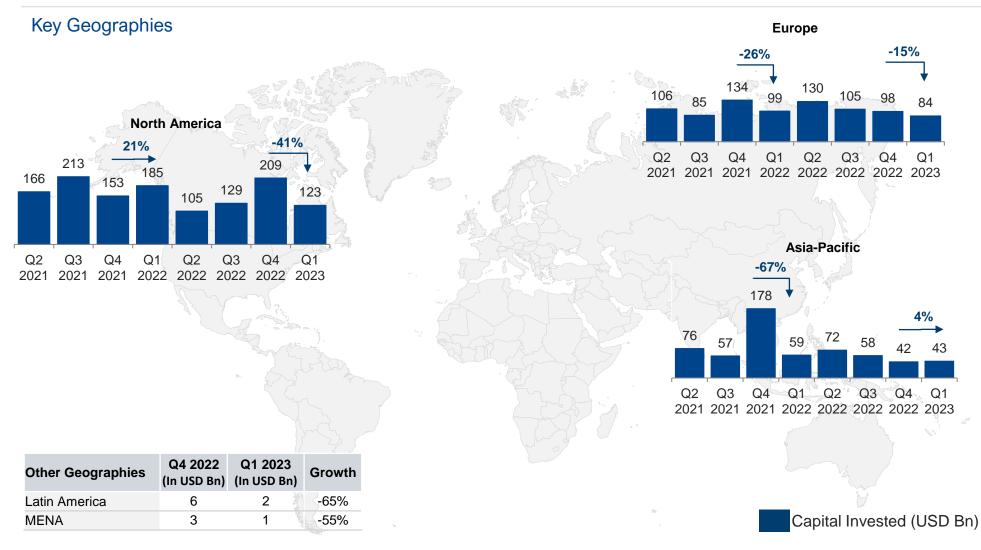
Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

- The PE funding landscape has become more challenging due to various factors including the struggles of Silicon Valley Bank and Signature Bank, acquisition of Credit Suisse, and interest rate increases.
- In response, firms that previously relied on bank financing are investigating alternative strategies for deploying capital.
- Major PE firms are turning their attention to deals with fewer leverage requirements and using their cash reserves to finance asset purchases, thus avoiding problems with loan availability.

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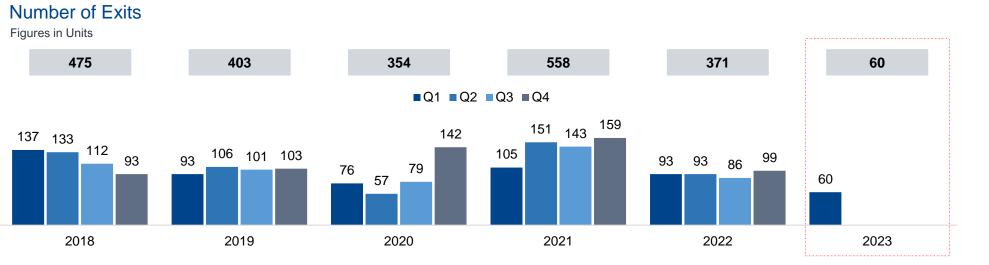
PE investments in Asia-Pacific rose by 4% compared to the previous quarter, while North America and Europe experienced declines of 41% and 15%, respectively.



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Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

Investors refrain from selling portfolio companies at lower valuations, resulting in fewer exits



Key Exit Routes

Figures in Units



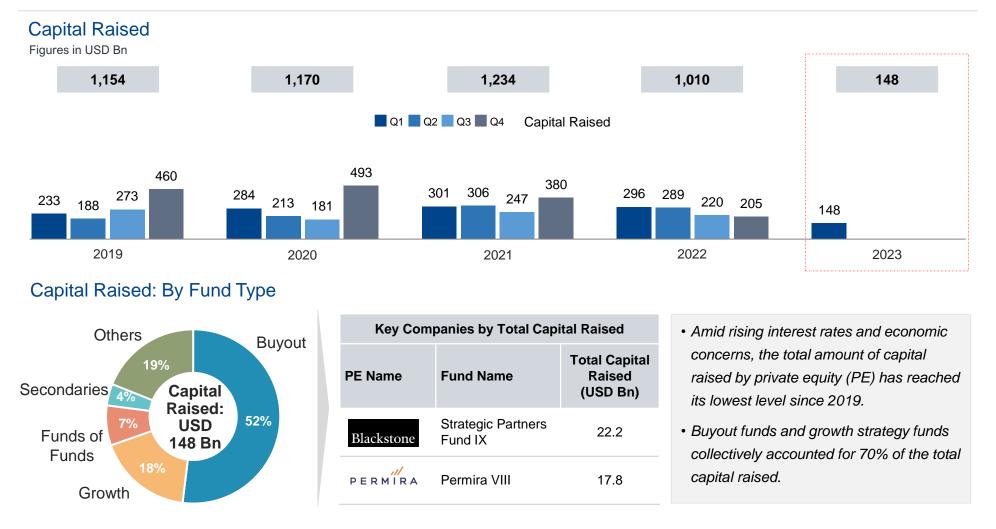
■Q2 2022 ■Q3 2022 ■Q4 2022 ■Q1 2023

- The first quarter of 2023 saw a 39% decrease in PE exits, largely attributed to a disparity in valuation expectations between buyers and sellers.
- Buyers seeking discounts of 50–70% create a substantial gap between both parties.
- Buyouts were the mode of exit for 43% of the total exits during this period.

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Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

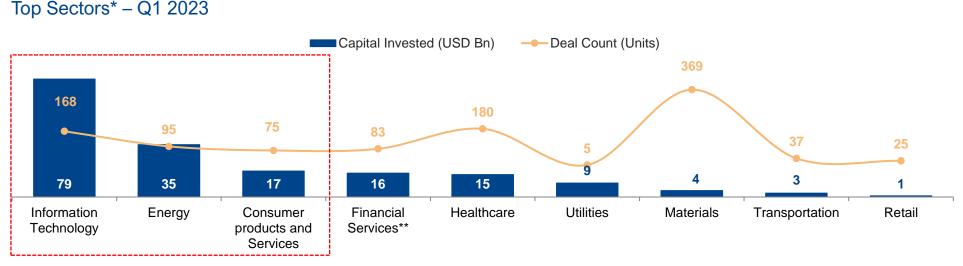
Q1 2023 sees private equity fundraising drop 28% to USD 148 Bn (QoQ)



*Others comprises various fund types such as co-investment, balanced, direct secondaries, co-investment multi-manager, PIPE, turnaround funds, hybrid, and hybrid fund of funds. **Source:** Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

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IT, energy, and consumer products and services accounted for ~57% of total PE capital invested in Q1 2023



Note: *Only includes deals for which sector-level information is available. Deals include completed and announced

"Private equity will always love software. Maybe the valuations are different, but the fundamentals are not. Software is embedded in our daily lives and is ubiquitous across numerous industries and use cases. In good markets and bad, investors appreciate the recurring and predictable nature of these businesses, their capital efficiency, and the additional M&A opportunities that oftentimes come along with owning a platform of scale."

A financial services company

"We believe deal activity in the clean energy subsector will continue to grow as renewable energy sources are developed globally."

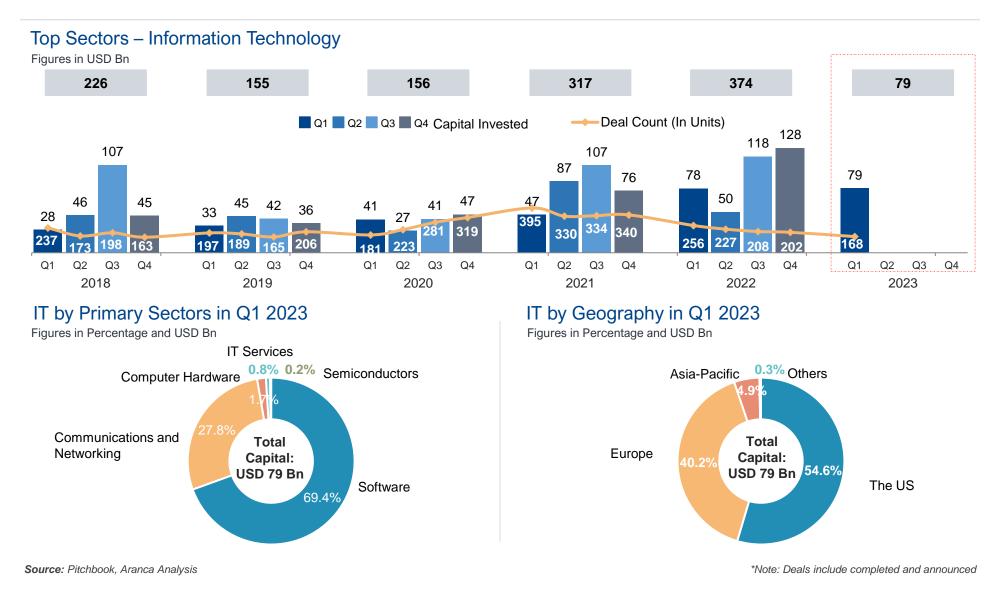
– A capital market company

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Note: **Financial services do not include investments in real estate investment trust



PE investments in IT sector fall ~38% QoQ to USD 79 Bn; most investments concentrated in US and Europe



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Top PE investments in IT sector in Q1 2023 (Illustrative)

| IT Sectors | Subsectors | Company Name | Company Description | Geography | Deal Size (USD) | Deal Type | Investors | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
|----------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|----------------------|---|---------------|----------------|
| Software | Business/ Productivity Software | Qualtrics | Software technology company | the US | 12.5 Bn | Buyout | CPP Investments and Silver Lake | - | 7.72x |
| | | Aveva Group | Information management and software solution provider | the UK | 12.3 Bn | PIPE | Schneider Electric | - | - |
| | IT Consulting and Outsourcing | Cprime | IT consulting service provider | the US | 290.0 Mn | Buyout | Everstone Capital, Goldman Sachs Asset Management | - | - |
| IT Services | | VVDN Technologies | Product engineering and electronic manufacturing firm | India | 103.3 Mn | Growth/ Expansion | Kotak Investment Advisors, Motilal Oswal Private Equity | - | - |
| Communications | Wireless Communication Equipment | Vantage Towers | Tower arm of Vodafone | Germany | 17.3 Bn | Buyout | Global Infrastructure Partners, Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, and others | 18.57x | 21.17x |
| and Networking | Telecommunicati on Services | Intrado | Public emergency telecommunication service provider | the US | 2.4 Bn | Buyout | Stonepeak | - | - |
| Computer Hardware | Storage | Western Digital Technologies | Motion sensor developer | the US | 900.0 Mn | PIPE | Apollo Global Management, Elliot Management | - | - |
| | Other Hardware | Polaris | Composite utility pole manufacturer | the US | 100.0 Mn | Growth/ Expansion | I Squared Capital | - | - |
| Semiconductors | Productions | Silex Systems | R&D company | Australia | 82.0 Mn | PIPE | - | - | - |
| | General Purpose Semiconductors | | Manufacturer of leadframes | South Korea | 24.1 Mn | PIPE | C-TRI, HLB, HLB BioStep Company | - | - |
| | Median | | | | | | | 18.57x | 14.45x |

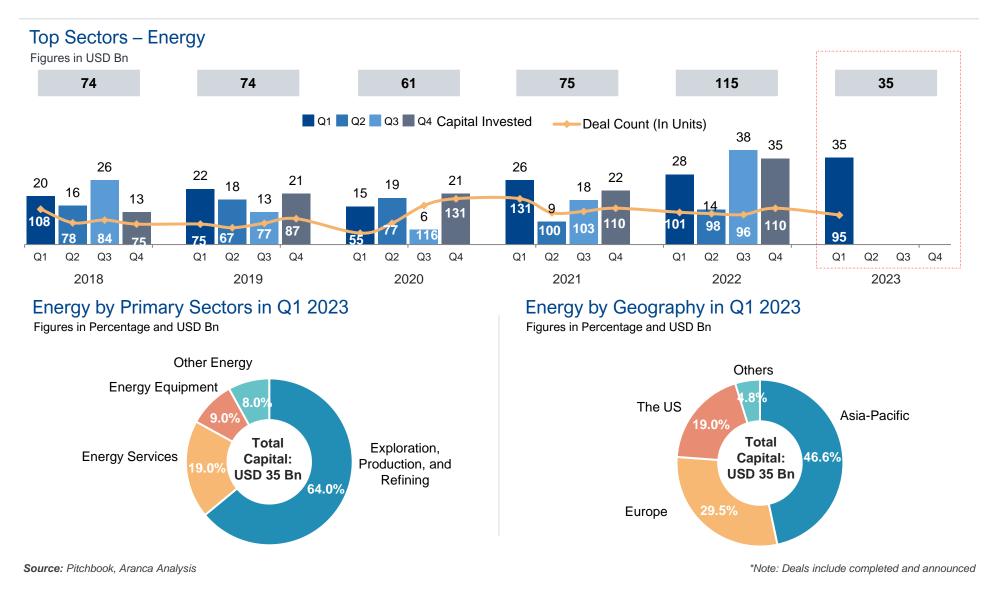
Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

*Note: Deals include completed and announced

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Energy sector investments remain stable, with focus on exploration and energy production deals



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Top PE investments in energy sector in Q1 2023 (Illustrative)

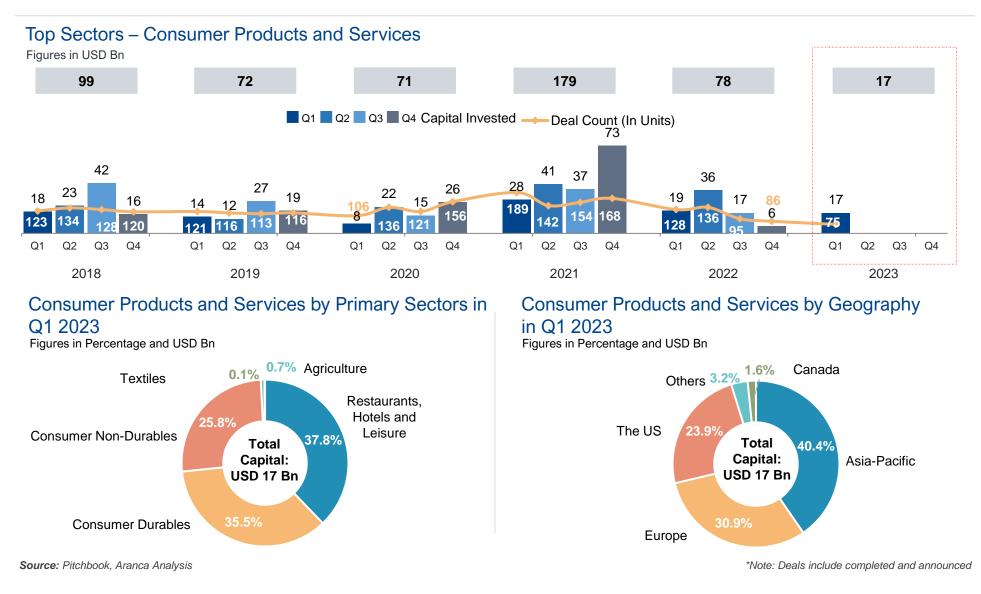
| Energy Sectors | Subsectors | Company Name | Company Description | Geography | Deal Size (USD) | Deal Type | Investors | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|--|-----------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|----------------|
| Exploration, Production, and | Energy Exploration | Origin Energy | Utility service provider | Australia | 12.4 Bn | Buyout | Brookfield Asset Management, MidOcean Energy | - | - |
| Defining | Energy Production | Aera Energy | Operator of an oil and gas production company | the US | 4.0 Bn | Buyout | CPP Investments, IKAV | - | - |
| | Energy Infrastructure | Avaada Energy | , Producer of solar and other renewable energy | India | 1.0 Bn | Growth/ Expansion | Brookfield Asset Management, | - | - |
| Energy Services | Other Energy Services | Newave Energia | Operator of a renewable energy platform | Brazil | 865.6 Mn | Buyout | Metalurgica Gerdau, Northwest Capital Management, and others | - | - |
| Other Energy | Other Energy | N-Sun Energy | Solar portfolio with projects having total capacity of 1.9 GW | l _ | 1.8 Bn | Buyout | Alantra Partners, Amundi, Reichmuth & Co Private Bankers, and others | - | - |
| | | IPC | 380 MWp photovoltaic projects | Italy | 426.8 Mn | Buyout | EOS Investment Management Group | - | - |
| Energy Equipment | Oil and Gas Equipment | Siemens Energy | Engineering technology company | Germany | 1.3 Bn | PIPE | - | - | - |
| | Alternative Energy Equipment | GLC Integration Technology Company | Energy conglomerate specializing in clean and power production | China | 868.9 Mn | PIPE | - | - | - |
| | Median | | | | | | | - | - |

Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

*Note: Deals include completed and announced



PE interest in consumer products and services sector surge 183% QoQ, with focus on leisure facilities and household appliances





Top PE investments in consumer products and services sector in Q1 2022 (Illustrative)

| Transportation Sectors | Subsectors | Company Name | Company Description | Geography | Deal Size (USD) | Deal Type | Investors | EV/ EBITDA | EV/ Revenue |
|--|----------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------|--------------------|----------------------|--|---------------|----------------|
| Restaurants, Hotels, and Leisure | Leisure Facilities | Jurong Point | Operator of a shopping mall | Singapore | 1.6 Bn | Buyout | Link REIT | - | - |
| | Restaurants and Bars | L'Osteria | Operator of a chain of restaurants | Germany | 430.0 Mn | Buyout | McWin Capital Partners | 1.05x | - |
| Consumer | Household Appliances | Weber- Stephen Products | Outdoor cooking appliance company | the US | 3.7 Bn | Buyout | BDT & Company | 4.08x | - |
| Durables | Other Consumer Durables | Fijitsu General | Manufacturer of electronic household products | Japan | 1.7 Bn | PIPE | Brain Capital, Kohlberg Kravis Roberts, NIBE Industrier | - | - |
| Consumer Non- Durables | Food Products | COFCO | Supplier and producer of edible oil products | China | 3.0 Bn | Growth/ Expansion | Affirma Capital, China Chengtong Holdings, and others | - | - |
| Durables | Beverages | Heineken | Beer producer | Netherlands | 902.0 Mn | PIPE | Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation | - | - |
| Textiles | Animal Textiles | Gen Phoenix | Manufacturer of engineered composite leather products | the UK | 18.0 Mn | Growth/ Expansion | Dr. Martens, ETF Partners, Hermes GPE, InMotion Ventures, and others | - | - |
| Agriculture | Acquculture | Atlantic Sapphire | Engaged in fish farming activities | Denmark | 55.0 Mn | PIPE | - | - | - |
| | | Nordic Aqua Partners | Seafood provider | Demark | 29.8 Mn | PIPE | Israel Corp, Kontrari | - | - |
| | Median | | | | | | | 2.57x | - |

Source: Pitchbook, Aranca Analysis

*Note: Deals include completed and announced

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Aranca View



 Concerns about a probable recession, inflationary pressure, higher interest rates, and an unstable credit market could lead to further reduction in investments and increased pressure on company valuations.



 Equity finance is expected to drive PE investments, while the debt market would remain limited.



 PE deals would potentially concentrate on lower risk sectors such as infrastructure and agriculture.





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